

A Woman on the Bench.

CHEYENNE, October 1.—My last gave in brief the history of the passage of the woman's suffrage Act in Wyoming. I will now give some of the practical workings of woman suffrage and woman office-holding. The first action taken under the provisions of this law was the appointment by the Secretary, as acting Governor, of Mrs. Esther Morris, of South Park City, as a Justice of the Peace, for Sweetwater County. Mrs. Morris qualified, "remitted the usual fee of \$5" to the Secretary, and entered upon the duties of her office. Nothing unusual occurred for some days; every body was satisfied with the new Justice, and the new Justice with everybody. One day, however, the wine of bitterness was mixed in her cup of bliss, and notwithstanding her womanly and wisely feeling, she was compelled to drink it. Her better-half, who was now left in charge of the domestic department of the firm, had, previous to his retirement to the sweets of domestic life, occasionally taken a social glass with his friends. Taking advantage of this weakness, some friends waited upon Mr. Morris one day, and having made Mr. Morris drunk, led him into a breach of the peace, then hastened to the esquire's office and lodged a complaint with her Honor against her husband's "liege lord and master," that used to be, and demanded a warrant for his arrest. Mrs. Justice hesitated a moment on the banks of this woman's Rubicon, but like Caesar, she was equal to the emergency, and promptly crossed into her lord's dominions, and her former master was dragged before her for trial.

Mr. Morris' head was not sufficiently clear to comprehend the situation. He began to assert his sovereign rights in contempt of court, until suddenly brought up by the officer in obedience to the court's order. Seeing that things had changed somewhat, and that Othello's occupation had been at least suspended, he began to expostulate first with the officer, until informed by that functionary officer that he had no discretion, but was acting under orders from the court.

"Who is the court, (his)?" inquired Mr. Morris. On being informed that the occupant of the bench was the Judge, Mr. Morris looked at the Justice with a puzzled air, scratched his head in an effort to collect his scattered thoughts, and ejaculated: "Her—her—(his)—you d—d fool—she's my wife—(his)—she is—that's Esther—my wife, Esther—you're drunk, or—oh, don't bother me, (his)" and he started to go.

"Look up the prisoner for contempt of court," said Mrs. Morris to the officer.

"What have you to say about it, eh?" blurted out Mr. Morris, staggering mechanically toward the Judge.

"You will find I have all to say about it. Officer, look him up," replied her Honor.

Although badly mixed, Mr. Morris began to get a glimmer of the truth, and began a parley:

"Now, look here, Mr. Officer, don't you be in a hurry. I didn't mean anything wrong. I want to just talk with my wife a minute. Now, Esther, what's the use of foolin'; you just git down out off there, and go home and behave yourself. I'll send to this little difficulty myself. No, go right along, the baby wants nursing. I had to give it Mrs. Winslow to get it to sleep when I came down. He's hungry, for he won't use that old bottle, and I don't blame him, either. The dishes ain't washed, nor the beds made, either. And what's more, I ain't goin' to do it any more, now. You hear that? Now start along."

By the time Mr. Morris had delivered himself of this, his tone had changed as his feeling warmed from that of expostulation to that of command again, and the officer forced him into the rudely constructed lock-up in rear of her Honor's court, and there Mr. Morris was left to reflect upon the situation, and gaze upon the dividing wall between himself and wife, as the dividing line under the new dispensation.

On the following morning Mr. Morris was arraigned before her Honor, and in the most sober and subdued manner, and with the deepest humiliation, pleaded guilty, asked the pardon of the court for contempt, begged its clemency and then awaited his sentence with humility and resignation.

After giving the prisoner a Caudle lecture, as amended by the laws of Wyoming, her Honor imposed the usual fine and required the prisoner to give bonds to keep the peace, upon which the court gallantly offered to let him go, and Mr. Morris vanished.

Under the Sea.

That the tunnel between Calais and Dover, about which so much has been said, will eventually be built, we have little doubt. If the new Indo-European

Railway, the plan for which we lately described, is constructed, another strong incentive will exist for the building of the tunnel. Of course, the exigencies of trade are constantly making such a convenience more desirable, and its successful example would, doubtless, lead to the construction of similar works in other places. When once a passenger can make the trip from London to Paris without leaving his railway carriage, we shall soon hear of other like undertakings. Perhaps, in the fullness of time, even Behring's Straits may be tunneled, and thus not only St. Petersburg and New York be connected by unbroken iron bands, but New York and London may be also so united, and people enabled to pass between Europe and America without incurring either the sickness of the sea or its more serious dangers.

The practicability of the tunnel under the English Channel is now generally admitted. In 1867, it will be remembered, at the suggestion of the French Emperor, an International Committee was formed to organize plans for a tunnel between the two countries. In June, 1868, this committee, with the engineers, had an interview with Napoleon III, who referred the matter to the Commissioner of Public Works. The latter appointed a special commission to inquire into the subject, who made a report in March, 1869. After these preliminary investigations and reports, the French Government made a formal application to that of England to interest itself jointly in the matter, and asking if there were any reason why a concession should not be granted for carrying out the works. An International Committee was formed, who subsequently made a report signed by John Hawkshaw, James Brunless, William Low, Paulin Talabot, Michel Chevalier and Thome de Gamond. The gist of this report consisted first, in the declaration that there is reasonable prospect that the tunnel can be built, but that there would be a certain amount of risk attending it; second, that the risk would be limited to the single contingency of sea-water finding its way by some unforeseen fissure into the workings in quantity too great to be overcome; third, that there is no reason to suppose the work would cost over \$50,000,000, or that it could not be completed within ten years. The plan of operations recommended was that the expense should be divided between the French and English Governments, and that land-shafts should be sunk simultaneously on both coasts, and converging driftways begun therefrom.

During the Franco-German war, little or nothing seems to have been done about the tunnel; but we learn that within a short time the French and English authorities have again entered into correspondence on the subject. It is now, however, understood that the work is to be prosecuted by private enterprise; since a formal concession is talked of with exclusive rights and privileges to those who construct it. The length of the structure has been thought an insuperable obstacle to success. But there are galleries worked for mining purposes under the sea near Whitehaven and Northumberland which are declared to be "many times the distance between England and France." As regards ventilation, the unlooked-for freedom from trouble in the Mont Cenis Tunnel is reassuring; and it is said that the difference in the temperature between the two ends of the proposed channel tunnel is the best security for the free circulation of air in it. The physical difficulties of piercing through the chalk are pronounced comparatively slight. In fact, there exists at this moment a tunneling-machine, which was exhibited last year before the British Association, and which can and does "make a hole seven feet in diameter and eighteen yards forward in the chalk strata every twenty-four hours." Should the tunnel be built, as there now is little ground to doubt, and the one we propose, connecting the American and Asiatic continents, follow as a legitimate successor, the curious power will be afforded of traveling over the whole world, (barring Australia and the various islands,) by dry land—a power which may apparently one day have grave effects upon the marine carrying-trade, and the fortunes of those who "go down to the sea in ships."

[New York Times.]

A. B. MULLIGAN, COTTON FACTOR,

CHARLESTON, S. C.
I WILL, when placed in funds, purchase and forward all kinds of Merchandise, Machinery, Agricultural implements, Fertilizers, &c.
Oct 6 11

COUNTY CLAIMS AND JURY CERTIFICATES bought by
Feb 5 D. GAMBRILL, Broker.

Hams, Strips, &c.
NEW UNCANVASED HAMS, weighing from 7 to 12 pounds—very fine, Sugar-cured Bacon Strips, Smoked Tongues and Salmon, Dried Beef.

Sundries.
Deviled Ham and Tongue, French Mushrooms, Curry Powder, Lea & Perrie's Worcester's Sauce, Olives and Olive Oil, Capers, assorted Sauces, Spices, pure, in variety; Extracts—Burnett's, best made; Scotch Marmalade, assorted Jellies and Preserves, new Layer Raisins, new Currants and Prunes.

Liebig's Extract of Meat.
None genuine unless Baron Liebig's signature is written across the label; see that you get it so.

Cigars.
LIVE INDIAN.—This brand, of which we have exclusive control, still holds its own as the best at its price. We make it a leading article, and sell a single cigar at the same rate we sell by the box.

Partagas, Londres, Figaro, St. Elmo, Lord Byron, and many other favorite brands we are glad to show the public.

Cheese! Cheese!
New York State DAIRY CHEESE—choice; Young America Cheese—finest to be found; Fine-apple Cheese—"should be in every family;" Limburger Cheese—that caps the climax.

All the above and a thousand other luxuries and necessities can be found at all times at the store of
Oct 25 GEO. SYMMERS.

NEW JEWELRY.

WM. GLAZE,
COLUMBIA, S. C.
IS now opening a fine selection of Ladies' and Gent's English Swiss and American WATCHES.

Solo Agent for the celebrated Pauline Watch Company, Philadelphia. Gold Chains, Vest, Opera, Chateaus, Leontine Necklaces, Diamond Rings and Brooches, Pearl—full and half sets.

SILVER-WARE.
I make this line a specialty. All Silver sold by me guaranteed equal to coin. Some handsome goods in this line, suitable for Bridal Gifts.

PLATED WARE.
Tea Sets, Cups, Goblets, Castors, Spoons and Forks, Ice Pitchers, Egg Stands, Coffee Urns, &c.

CLOCKS.
Cutlery, Pocket and Table Knives.

HOUSEHOLD AND FANCY GOODS.
Guns—English Double Barrel, Breech-loading Rifles, Parlor Rifles, Air Guns, and a full stock of Sporting Goods; Dupont & Hazard Powder; Pistols of various styles.

JET AND HORN GOODS.
WILLIAM GLAZE,
One door North Scott & Co.'s Banking House.
Oct 23

Second Grand Fair

OF THE
Cotton States Fair Association,
Opens at Augusta, Ga., October 31, and continues Five Days.

\$15,000 IN PREMIUMS!

\$4,600 ON FIELD CROPS! \$2,100 special premiums for speed of horses. Grand Tournament!

For Premium List and information, address the Secretary.
E. H. GRAY,
Sept 30 sw Secretary.

Notice.

COLUMBIA, S. C., OCTOBER 4, 1871.
THOSE desirous of riding in the GRAND TOURNAMENT, which is to take place at the State Fair, at Columbia, S. C., on WEDNESDAY, the 8th of November prox., between the hours of 12 M. and 4 P. M., will please correspond with Mr. T. Hassell Gibbs, Secretary of this Board, who will inform them as to the rules, regulations and all matters pertaining thereto.

A. C. HASKELL,
M. C. BUTLER,
J. B. PALMER,
THOMAS TAYLOR,
WM. WALLACE,
Managers.
Oct 5
The papers of the State please copy.

THE SUMTER NEWS,

A LIVE DEMOCRATIC JOURNAL.
DEVOTED to Politics, Agriculture and general information. An unswerving advocate of the South and its just claims. Its motto is: "The Constitution must be restored to its integrity; the country to its honor and glory; the race to its prosperity and rightful pre-eminence." A splendid advertising medium. Address
DARR & OSTEEN,
Oct 22 Sumter, S. C.

Read the Evidence and be Convinced.

Dr. E. H. Heintzsch—DEAR SIR: My wife and four of my children were taken with Chills and Fever one year ago, last August, and after exhausting the prescriptions of Quinine and Barks, and all other known remedies, without effect, I was induced to try your "KINA CHILL CURE." I am happy to say that, after using five bottles, they have entirely recovered their health. Not one of them have had a return or a symptom of Chills since. Your remedy is a specific. Yours, truly,
S. W. MORRIS.
LEXINGTON, S. C.
KINA CHILL CURE for sale only at
Sept 27 E. H. HEINTZSCH'S Drug Store.

Malt Corn Whiskey,
WARRANTED two years old, at
Feb 21 JOHN C. SEEGERS.

Refined Oil.
COTTON SEED REFINED OIL, by the gallon or barrel. Also, in glass, pints and quarts. For sale low.
E. HOPE.

Secure tickets in the Columbia Co-operative Building Association.
Feb 5

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION AND PIANO FORTE AGENCY.

WM. H. OGBARD,
Professor of Music,
having determined to resume Teaching, is now prepared to take pupils on the Piano, Organ and Guitar; also, in Vocal Music. Having for over thirty years had charge of the Musical Departments in the first Female Colleges and Schools of the State, he deems it unnecessary to make any other reference to his qualifications as a Teacher.

The arrangements he has made with several of the most celebrated Piano-makers, will enable him to offer instruments of the very first class at prices that defy competition. Specimen Pianos daily expected. Those in want of instruments superior to any ever offered for sale in this market, will do well to examine before purchasing elsewhere.

PIANO FORTES, MELODEONS, &c.
Tuned and repaired in the most PERFECT MANNER and on reasonable terms.
Apply at his residence, corner of Bull and Richmond streets, or at the bookstore of Messrs. Duffie & Chapman.
Oct 17

NEW GOODS

AT
G. DIERCKS'

CANNED GOODS.

FISH, Meats and Fruits, Club Fish, Lamb Tongues, Sardines, Dutch Herrings, Salmon, Lobsters, Deviled Ham, Oysters, Cod Fish, Smoked Halibut, Lardellen, Mackerel, all kinds.

FRUITS.
Raisins, Currants, Prunes, Dates, Citron, Almonds, Walnuts, Brazil Nuts, Macaroni, Vermicelli, Gelatine; Candies—assorted.

SOAP.
Cold Water Soap, Babbitt's best Soap, Mammoth Laundry Soap, Sapolio, Toilet Soap—assorted.

PRESERVED GOODS.
Pears, Peaches, Pine-apples and Jelly.

CHEESE.
Rich Cream Cheese, Swiss Cheese, Pine-apple Cheese, Skimmed Cheese.

FINE GOSHEN BUTTER.
Flour—all grades; Bacon, Ham and Breakfast Strips.

TEAS.
Old Hyson, Young Hyson, Gun Powder, English Breakfast, Oolong.
Candles—Adamantine, Paraffine and Wax.

WINES.
Sweet California, Angelica, Sherry, Rhine and French Wines and Brandies, at
Oct 8 G. DIERCKS'.

Rose's Hotel.

IN view of the influx of visitors to Columbia, occasioned by the prevalence of the yellow fever in Charleston, the proprietor of ROSE'S HOTEL has concluded to re-open his establishment for the accommodation of the public at once, and therefore withdraws the proposals he has heretofore made for its sale or lease.

The Hotel will henceforward be conducted as a first class house of entertainment, and special provision will be made for the comfort and convenience of families.

Carriages and an Omnibus will be found at every arriving train.
W. E. ROSE.
August 30

The World-Renowned Howe Sewing Machines

Are the Oldest Established of Any in the World.

IN range of work this Machine cannot be equalled. Will work equally well on thick or thin goods, from gauze to heaviest beaver coatings, or even leather, without change of needle, tension or thread. We will warrant them to do this. Our fine work is equal to any, and our heavy work excels that of any other machine in the world. Ladies wishing to introduce the sewing into their families will find it a great saving of time, labor and expense to at once purchase the best. Persons who have tried all machines are unanimous in declaring this to be the easiest learned of any in the market. If you are prejudiced in favor of any particular machine, at least examine THE HOWE before you purchase.

ALFRED G. ELY,
General Agent for South Carolina.
Office three doors below Dr. Heintzsch's Drug Store, Main street, Columbia, S. C.
Sept 21 3mo

Thornwell's Collected Writings,
THEOLOGICAL and Ethical, 2 volumes, embellished with Dr. Thornwell's portrait. \$4 per volume.
Memories of Patmos. By MacDuff. \$2.
The Conservative Reformation and its Theology. By Rev. Charles P. Krowth, D. D. \$5.
The Unseen World. By Rev. Dr. Stork. \$1.

NEW NOVELS.
Her Lord and Master. By Florence Maryatt. Won, not Wood. By the author of Bred in the Bone, &c. 50 cents.
Terrible Temptation. By Charles Reade. Uniform edition of Grace Agallor's Works, such as Mother's Recompense, Vale of Cedars, &c., at \$1 per volume.
The above books sent to any address, post paid, on receipt of price.

Aug 1 DUFFIE & CHAPMAN, Booksellers.

WARFIELD'S COLD WATER SOAP.
THIS SOAP washes perfectly in cold water, soft, hard or salt. It removes grease, oil and paint from garments. It washes all kinds of goods—cotton, flannel, silk or woolen. It cleanses silver, plated ware and jewelry without scratching. If the articles are much tarnished, rub them with a piece of flannel which has plenty of the Soap on it. To people who do their own washing, it is invaluable. It will save its cost in one washing. For sale, in boxes of thirty-six bars, by
EDWARD HOPE,
April 9 Agent for South Carolina.

The only fine Playing Cards at Pollock's

Greenville and Columbia Railroad.

COLUMBIA, S. C., MARCH 1, 1871.
ON and after this date, the following schedule will be run daily, Sundays excepted:

UP.
Leave Columbia at..... 7.00 a. m.
" Alston..... 9.10 a. m.
" Newberry..... 11.15 a. m.
" Cokesbury..... 5.00 p. m.
" Belton..... 5.00 p. m.
Arrive at Greenville..... 6.30 p. m.

DOWN.
Leave Greenville at..... 6.15 a. m.
" Belton..... 8.05 a. m.
" Cokesbury..... 10.07 a. m.
" Abbeville..... 8.15 a. m.
" Newberry..... 1.50 p. m.
" Alston..... 4.05 p. m.
Arrive at Columbia..... 6.55 p. m.

THOS. DODAMEAD, General Sup.
M. T. BARTLETT, General Ticket Agent.

Change of Schedule.

SOUTH CAROLINA RAILROAD COMPANY,
COLUMBIA, S. C., June 9, 1871.

Change of Schedule
to go into effect on
and after Sunday, 11th instant:

MAIL AND PASSENGER TRAIN.
Leave Columbia at..... 7.40 a. m.
Arrive at Charleston at..... 8.20 p. m.
Leave Charleston at..... 8.20 p. m.
Arrive at Columbia at..... 8.40 p. m.

NIGHT EXPRESS, FREIGHT AND ACCOMMODATION TRAIN, [Sundays excepted.]
Leave Columbia at..... 7.50 p. m.
Arrive at Charleston at..... 6.45 a. m.
Leave Charleston at..... 7.15 p. m.
Arrive at Columbia at..... 6.00 a. m.

Camden Accommodation Train will continue to run to Columbia as formerly—Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays.
A. L. TYLER, Vice-President.
S. B. PICKENS, General Ticket Agent.

Schedule on Blue Ridge Railroad.

Leave Anderson..... 6.00 P. M.
" Pendleton..... 7.00 "
" Perryville..... 7.45 "

Arrive at Walhalla..... 8.30 "
Leave Walhalla..... 8.45 A. M.
" Perryville..... 4.30 "
" Pendleton..... 5.30 "
Arrive at Anderson..... 6.30 "

Waiting at Anderson one hour for the arrival of up train on Greenville and Columbia Road.
July 2 W. H. D. GAILLARD, Sup.

Change of Schedule.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA R. R. CO.,
COMPANY SHOPS, N. C., June 3, 1871.

ON and after SUNDAY, June 4, 1871, TRAINS will be run over this Road in accordance with the following TIME TABLE.

Trains Going East.		Trains West.	
Express.	Mail.	Express.	Mail.
ARRIVE. LEAVE.	ARRIVE. LEAVE.	ARRIVE. LEAVE.	ARRIVE. LEAVE.
Charlotte 5.35 a. m.	5.35 a. m.	5.26 p. m.	5.30 p. m.
Salisbury 8.03 a. m.	8.23 a. m.	8.25 p. m.	8.35 p. m.
Gr'nsh'g 11.08 a. m.	11.18 a. m.	8.58 p. m.	9.08 p. m.
Co Shop 12.40 p. m.	1.05 p. m.	9.58 p. m.	10.16 p. m.
Hillsboro 2.28 p. m.	2.33 p. m.	11.35 p. m.	11.37 p. m.
Baleigh 5.05 p. m.	5.05 p. m.	2.05 a. m.	2.40 a. m.
Goldboro 7.20 a. m.	7.20 a. m.	8.00 p. m.	8.00 p. m.
Charlotte 7.15 a. m.	7.15 a. m.	5.15 p. m.	5.26 p. m.
Salisbury 4.32 a. m.	4.37 a. m.	2.10 p. m.	2.20 p. m.
Gr'nsh'g 1.25 a. m.	1.35 a. m.	12.30 p. m.	12.50 p. m.
Co Shop 11.37 p. m.	12.04 a. m.	11.07 a. m.	11.10 a. m.
Hillsboro 10.07 p. m.	10.09 a. m.	8.45 a. m.	8.45 a. m.
Baleigh 6.58 p. m.	7.40 a. m.		
Goldboro 3.00 p. m.	3.00 p. m.		
June 6	W. H. GREEN, Man. Trans.		

Change of Schedule.

WILMINGTON, COLUMBIA & AUGUSTA R. R. CO.,
WILMINGTON, N. C., AUGUST 6, 1871.

AFTER this date the following schedule will be run by trains on this road:

DAY EXPRESS TRAIN [DAILY.]
Leave Wilmington [Union Depot] 3.50 A. M.
Arrive at Florence..... 9.13 A. M.
Arrive at Kingsville..... 12.20 P. M.
Leave Kingsville..... 9.10 A. M.
Arrive at Florence..... 12.03 P. M.
Arrive at Wilmington..... 5.30 P. M.

NIGHT EXPRESS TRAIN, SUNDAY EXCEPTED.
Leave Wilmington..... 7.10 P. M.
Arrive at Florence..... 1.34 A. M.
Arrive at Kingsville..... 8.45 A. M.
Leave Kingsville..... 3.46 P. M.
Arrive at Florence..... 11.05 P. M.
Arrive at Wilmington..... 5.50 A. M.

Aug 9 JOHN C. WINDER, Gen'l Sup't.

Summer Schedule S. & U. R. R.

DOWN TRAIN. UP TRAIN.
Arrive. Leave. Arrive. Leave.

Spartanburg.....	5.30	5.25	
Batesville.....	6.00	6.00	4.43 4.53
Pacolet.....	6.08	6.13	4.40 4.45
Jonesville.....	6.43	6.48	4.05 4.10
Unionville.....	7.25	7.50	3.05 3.25
Spartanburg.....	8.20	8.25	2.30 2.35
Fish Dam.....	8.40	8.45	2.10 2.15
Shelton.....	9.15	9.20	1.35 1.40
Lyles' Ford.....	9.40	9.45	1.12 1.17
Strother.....	10.05	10.10	12.50 12.55
Alston.....	11.00	11.00	12.00
May 24	THOS. B. JETER, President.		

Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta R. R. SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
COLUMBIA, S. C., August 4, 1871.

ON and after SUNDAY, August 6th inst., the following schedule will be run over this road:

GOING NORTH.
Train No. 1. Train No. 2.
Leave Augusta..... 3.25 A. M. 6.00 P. M.
Leave Columbia..... 8.09 A. M. 11.00 P. M.
Arrive Charlotte..... 2.15 P. M. 5.20 A. M.

GOING SOUTH.
Leave Charlotte..... 7.40 A. M. 8.15 P. M.
Leave Columbia..... 1.57 P. M. 2.30 A. M.
Arrive Augusta..... 6.50 P. M. 7.30 A. M.

No. 1 Train daily. No. 2 Train daily, Sundays excepted. Both trains make close connection to all points North, South and West. Through tickets sold and baggage checked to all principal points. Standard time—Washington City time, 16 minutes faster than this city.
E. P. ALEXANDER, General Sup.
E. R. DODSON, Gen. Freight and Ticket Agent

If You Want School Books,
Go to BRYAN & McCARTER, who have a fresh supply of English, French, German and classical SCHOOL BOOKS, also of School Stationery of every description, all for sale at lowest market rates.
Sept 19

Every One Drinks Seegers' Beer,
BECAUSE it gives strength and improves their health.
March 11